

# Fact Sheet on ROMANIA

## Map



GENERAL	
Official Name	Romania
Capital	Bucharest
Area	238,391 sq.km. (Roughly the size of Uttar Pradesh)
Population	19.65 million (2022)
Age profile (2022)	0-14 years: 16.1 % 15-24 years: 10.30% 25-54 years: 46.30% 55-64 years: 11.70% 65 years and over: 19.6 %
Life expectancy (2024)	Females-80.4 years Males- 72.9 years Average- 76.9 years
Languages	Romanian 91% (official), Hungarian 6.7%, Romany (Gypsy)

	1.1%, other 1.2% Romanian. French and English are spoken fairly widely; Hungarian and German are spoken in some regions.
<b>Ethnic groups</b>	Romanian 91.55%, Hungarian 6.28%, Roma 1.20%, Ukrainian 0.25%, German 0.10%, Russian 0.9%, Turkish 0.10%, other 0.43% (2022 census).
<b>Religions</b>	Eastern Orthodox (including all sub-denominations) 73.86%, Protestant (various denominations including Reformed and Pentecostal) 6.22%, Roman Catholic 3.89%, Muslims 0.31% others (mostly Atheism, Agnosticism) 1.56% and unspecified 0.37%, (2022 census).
<b>Currency</b>	Ron [Lei]
<b>GDP (2024)</b>	US\$ 350.78 billion
<b>GDP per capita PPP (2022)</b>	US\$ 15,768.8
<b>GDP Growth Rate</b>	4.8% (2022), 3.1 % (2023), 0.9% (2024)
<b>Unemployment (April 2025)</b>	5.7%
<b>Forest cover</b>	30.1% of Romania's land area
<b>CO2 emission per capita (2023)</b>	3.71 Metric To
<b>Tourist arrival</b>	11.2 mn(2022), 13.65 mn(2023), 14 mn (2024)
<b>Internet penetration (2024)</b>	91.6%, 18.06 million internet users in January 2024
<b>Mobile phones connections (2022)</b>	Approx 27.41 million
<b>Urbanization (2023)</b>	54.67% of the total population
<b>Romania's Global Exports (2023)</b>	US\$ 100 billion
<b>Romania's Global Imports (2023)</b>	US\$ 132.42 billion
<b>Main trade partners of Romania</b>	<p><b>Exports:</b> 1) Germany 2) Italy 3) France 4) Hungary 5) Spain 6) Poland 7) Bulgaria 8) Turkey 9) Czech Republic 10) Netherlands</p> <p><b>Imports:</b> 1)Germany 2) Italy 3) Hungary 4) Poland 5) China 6) France 7) Turkey 8) Netherlands 9) Russia 10) Bulgaria</p>
<b>Political</b>	
<b>Political Structure</b>	A semi-presidential, representative democratic republic where the President is the Head of State and the Prime Minister is the Head of Government. Executive power is exercised by the President of the Republic and the Government.
<b>Head of State</b>	President H.E. Mr. Nicușor Daniel Dan since 26 May 2025
<b>Head of Government (Prime</b>	Prime Minister H.E. Mr. Cătălin Marian Predoiu (Interim) since 6 May 2025

<b>Minister)</b>	
<b>Minister for Foreign Affairs</b>	H.E. Mr. Emil Hurezeanu since 23 December 2024
<b>Bilateral</b>	
<b>Bilateral trade with Romania</b>	US\$ 543.83 million (2019-20) US\$ 565.81 million (2020-21) US\$ 855.84 million (2021-22) US\$ 1306.65 million (2022-2023) US\$ 2980.80 million (2023-2024) US\$ 876.52 million (2024 – 2025, April – October)
<b>Indian Exports to Romania</b>	US\$ 316.64 million (2019-20) US\$ 371.84 million (2020-21) US\$ 592.74 million (2021-22) US\$ 744.44 million (2022-23) US\$ 1780.00 million (2023-2024) US\$ 592.07 million (2024 – 2025, April – October)
<b>Indian Imports from Romania</b>	US\$ 227.19 million (2019-20) US\$ 193.97 million (2020-21) US\$ 263.10 million (2021-22) US\$ 562.21 million (2022-23) US\$ 1200.80 million (2023-2024) US\$ 284.45 million (2024 – 2025, April – October)
<b>Romania's main products of Export to India in 2025</b>	Main Indian exports to Romania include a diverse range of products. These encompass Petroleum Products, engineering goods, drugs and pharmaceuticals, ceramic products and glassware, man-made yarns/fabrics, readymade garments of all textiles, organic and inorganic chemicals, Plastic and linoleum, electronic goods, mica, coal and other ores, oil seeds, fruits and vegetables, rice, leather and leather manufacturers, marine products, tobacco, coffee, gems and jewellery etc
<b>Romania's main products of Import from India in 2025</b>	Main Indian imports from Romania include a variety of products. These comprises of Machinery, boilers, animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products, Optical items Electrical, electronic items , Mineral fuel, oils, distillation products, cereals, rubbers, iron and steel, plastics, wood and article of wood, article of iron and steel, wool and
<b>Indian investments in Romania</b>	US\$ 46 million (estimated)
<b>Romania investments in India</b>	US\$ 14 million (estimated)
<b>Indian Community</b>	Total: Around 11000 approx., including approx. 10000 workers.

As on 11 June, 2025